# 3D Human Motion Capture by Combining Kinect and Vicon Data

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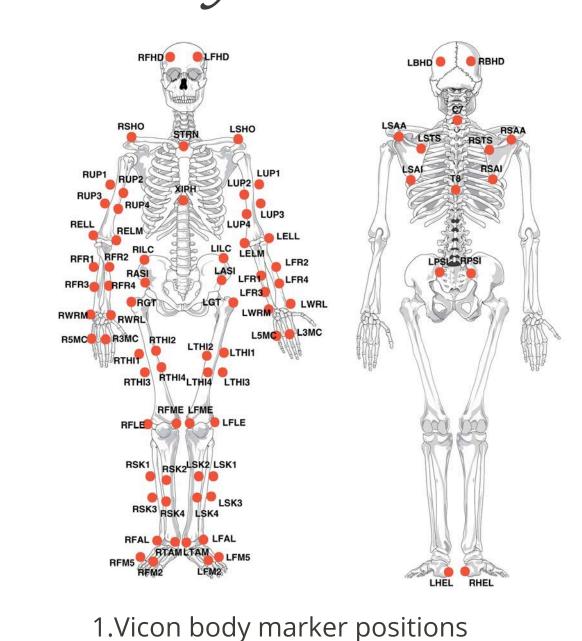
#### 01. Abstract

The widespread use of virtual reality (VR) in gaming, training, and simulation has led to both advancements and safety risks, like collisions. Current VR safety systems typically use one type of sensor, reducing their effectiveness. This project aims to improve VR safety by combining motion capture data from Vicon cameras and Kinect sensors

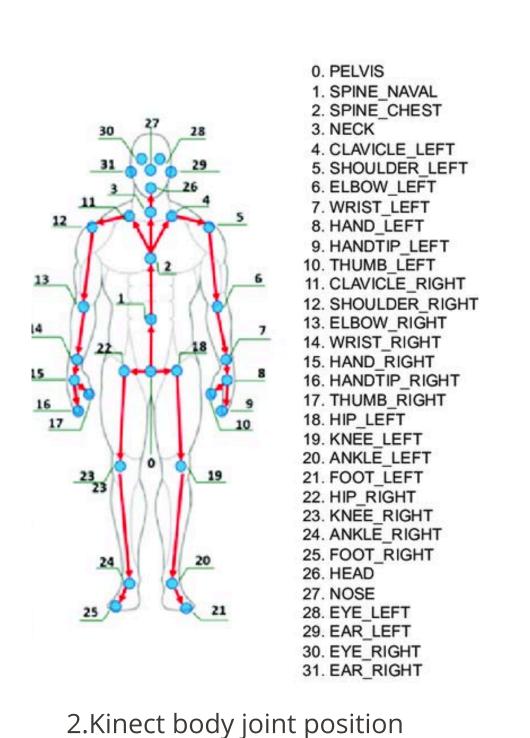
## 02. Objective

Our goal is to create a dataset combining Vicon's high-precision tracking with Kinect's depth imaging and skeletal tracking. We synchronized and calibrated both systems to collect simultaneous data on user movements and interactions. This integrated approach improves the detection of boundary breaches and hazardous movements.

## 03. Analysis



The Kinect system utilizes a single camera that combines RGB, infrared, and depth. Kinect's skeletal tracking algorithm identifies key joints and body points directly from the depth data.



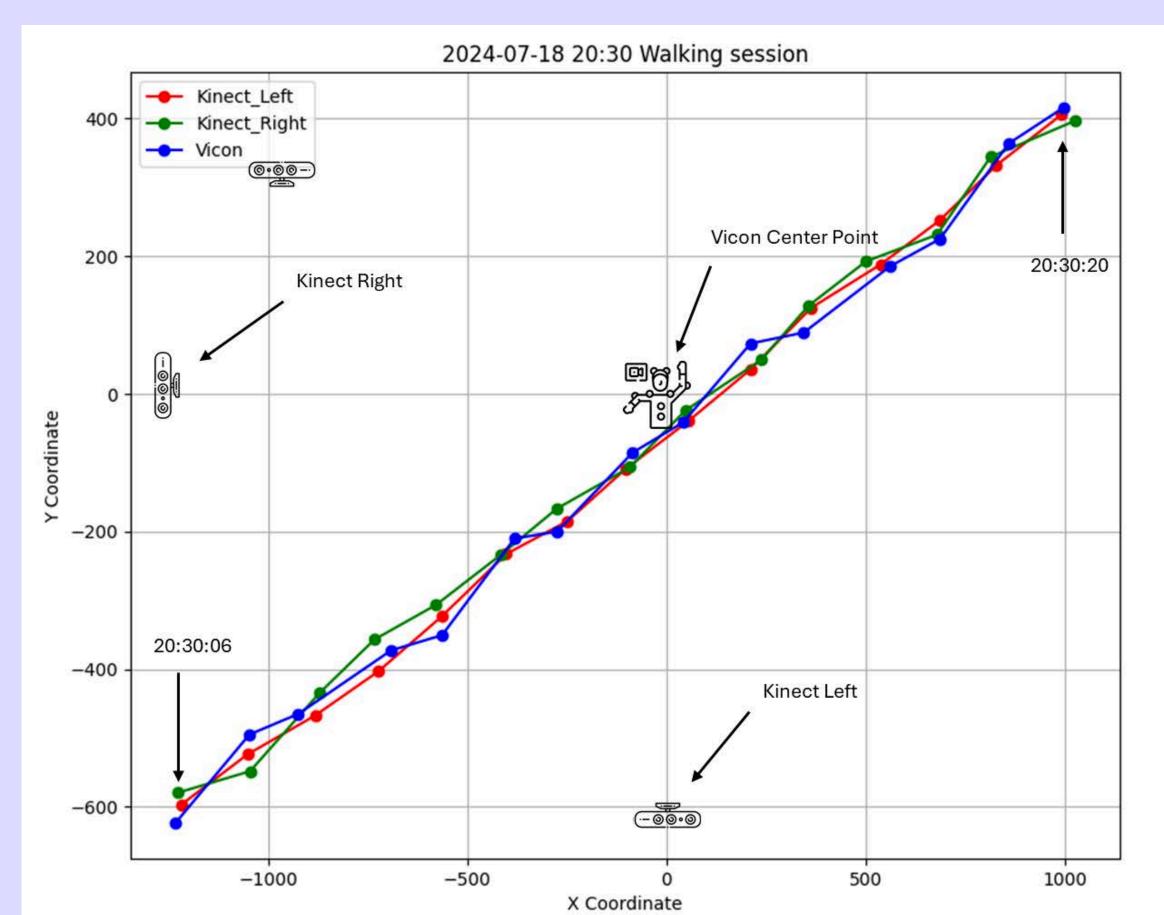
## 04. Methodology

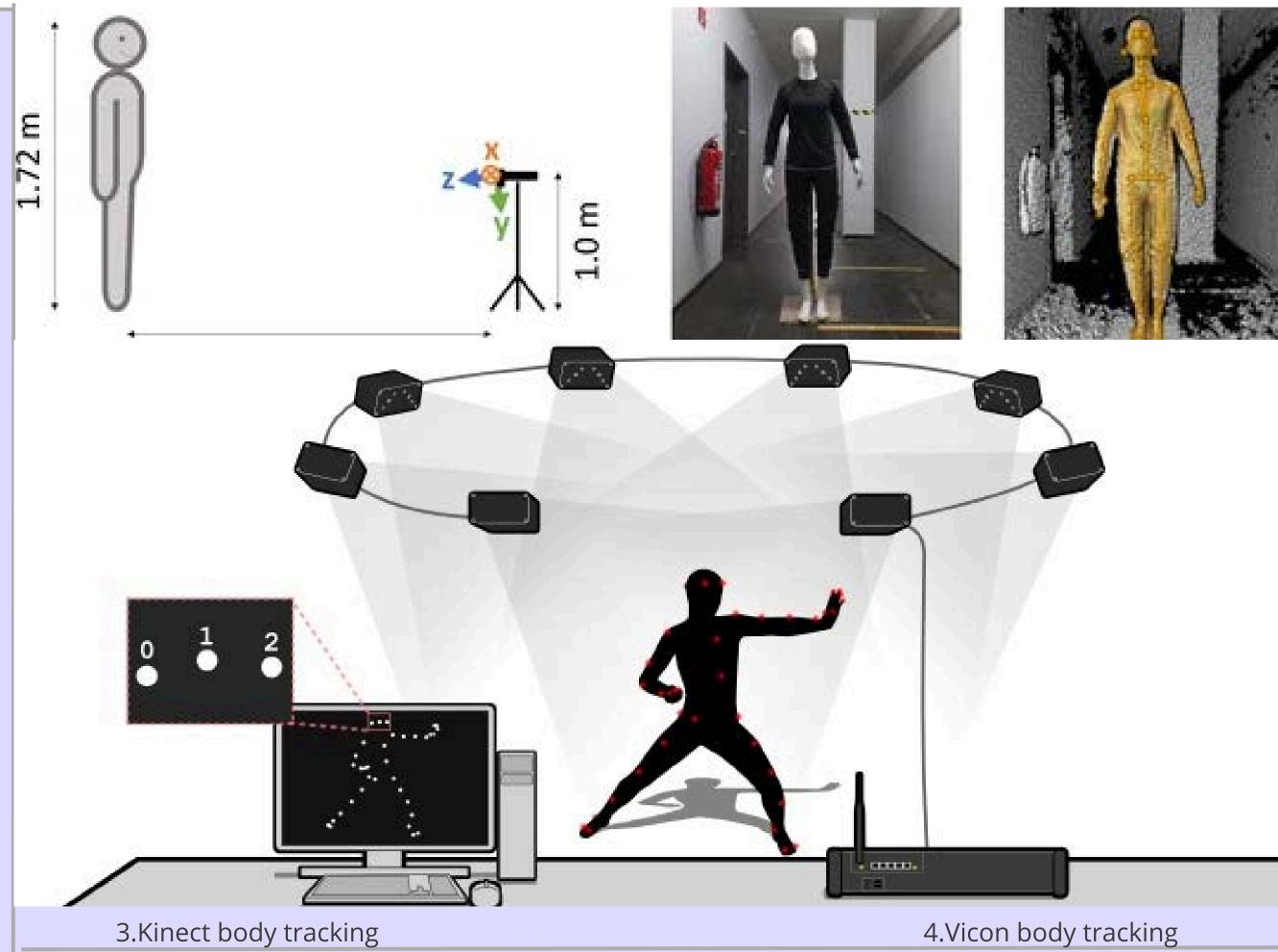
System setup, calibration, data synchronization, integration, and feature extraction. By leveraging the strengths of both Vicon and Kinect systems, we collect comprehensive motion data.



#### 05. Results

By making a common coordinate system, the one from the Vicon, and giving each frame its timestamp we can match the data.





#### 06. Future work

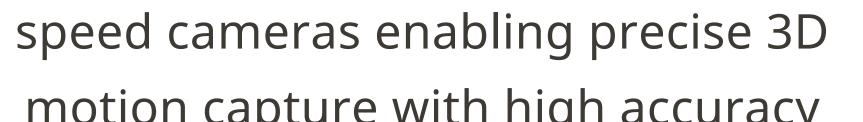
Future work will involve trial sessions to gather a diverse dataset of VR activities and user interactions. This dataset will capture body positions, proximity to boundaries, and movement patterns. Advanced machine learning models will be developed to predict safety risks by analyzing these features, identifying potential hazards, and alerting users in real-time.

### 07. Conclusion

Integrating Vicon and Kinect data, and in the future VR data is set to enhance VR safety by providing more accurate and comprehensive motion tracking. Despite the challenges in synchronization and data processing, the combined dataset will help improves boundary detection and risk prediction.

#### 08. References

2. Uva, A. E., & Manghisi, V. M. (Eds.). (n.d.). Microsoft Kinect Sensors: Innovative Solutions, Applications, and Validations. Sensors. MDPI. Retrieved from 3. Büker, L., Quinten, V., Hackbarth, M., Hellmers, S., Diekmann, R., & Hein, A. (2023). How the Processing Mode Influences Azure Kinect Body Tracking Results. Sensors, 23(2), 878. <a href="https://doi.org/10.3390/s23020878">https://doi.org/10.3390/s23020878</a> 4. PhaseSpace. (n.d.). Impulse X2 Motion Capture Solution. Retrieved July 23, 2024, from https://www.phasespace.com/impulse-motion-capture.html



motion capture with high accuracy and low latency.

The Vicon system uses multiple high-

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